



# Tennessee Labor Market Report

**Bill Lee**  
Governor

**Jeff McCord**  
Commissioner

**June**  
2019

## Highlights

**Pages 1-2** Who is in poverty and what are some of the reasons they are there.

**Page 3** The annual average nonfarm employment rates and the not seasonally adjusted monthly labor force data

**Pages 6-9** Monthly nonfarm employment, long-term graphs of the unemployment and a brief explanation for each major MSA in Tennessee

**Page 10** Monthly nonfarm employment for each small MSA in Tennessee

**Page 11** The monthly consumer price index and wages by industries for production workers

## Who is in Poverty and Why ?

The definition of poverty is an economic term. However, the World Bank says "Poverty is hunger and lack of shelter. Poverty is being sick and not being able to see a doctor. Poverty is not having access to school and not knowing how to read. Poverty is not having a job, is fear for the future, living one day at a time. Poverty is losing a child to illness brought about by unclean water. Poverty is powerlessness, lack of representation and freedom." There are five dimensions of poverty. They are: 1. low household income; 2. limited education; 3. lack of health insurance; 4. concentrated spatial poverty; and 5. unemployment.

Nearly half the population faces at least one dimension of poverty, and nearly a quarter faces at least two, with 9 percent and 2 percent facing at least 3 and at least 4 dimensions, respectively.

According to the Bureau of the Census publication "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2017" the official poverty rate in 2017 was 12.3 percent, down 0.4 percentage points from 12.7 in 2016. This is the third consecutive annual decline. In 2017, there were 39.7 million Americans living in poverty. The actual poverty thresholds are available on page two.

From 2016 to 2017 the number of people in poverty decreased for people in families; people living in the West; people living outside metropolitan statistical areas; all workers; workers who worked less than full-time, year-round; people with a high school diploma but no college degree; and people with some college but no degree.

### Demographics

In 2017, the poverty rate for Whites was 8.7 percent (17.0 million in poverty), Blacks was 21.2 percent (9.0 million in poverty), Asians was 10.0 percent (2.0 million in poverty), and Hispanics was 18.3 percent (10.8 million in poverty). The Hispanic population in poverty declined from 19.4 percent in 2016.

In 2017, the poverty rate for males was

11.0 percent and 13.6 percent for females. For the population under the age of 18, 17.5 percent (12.8 million) were in poverty. This group represented 22.7 percent of the total population in 2017 and 32.3 percent of the people in poverty.

Related children are people under the age of 18 related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who are not themselves householders or spouses of householders. Of this group, 17.1 percent (12.4 million children) were in poverty. Related children under the age of 6 had a poverty rate of 19.2 percent (4.5 million children).

One group of children that experienced a decline in poverty rate were children living in unrelated sub-families. These are children whose parents (or parent) are not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder. The poverty rate for these children fell by 10.5 percentage points: from 48.0 percent in 2016 to 37.5 percent in 2017. These children represent less than 1.0 percent of all children in the U.S.

In 2017, 24.5 percent of people aged 25 and older without a high school diploma lived in poverty. Those with at least a bachelor's degree had a poverty rate of 4.8 percent.

The three-year average of poverty rate (2015-2017) using the Current Population Survey (CPS) was 12.8 percent. The highest poverty rates were in Louisiana (20 percent), Mississippi (19.5 percent), and New Mexico (18.7 percent). The lowest poverty rates were in New Hampshire (6.7 percent), Maryland (8.2 percent), and Minnesota (8.6 percent). The poverty rate in Tennessee ranked 16<sup>th</sup> at 13.7 percent.

### Degrees of Poverty in 2017

Income to Poverty Level	Under Age 18	Between 18 to 64	Above Age 65
Above 200%	19.8%	64.5%	15.7%
100% to 199%	27.9%	53.0%	19.1%
50% to 99%	32.8%	52.9%	14.3%
Below 50%	31.6%	59.5%	8.9%

# Poverty Thresholds and Breakouts of People

## Poverty Thresholds by Family Size and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, 2017

Size of family unit	Related children under 18 years									
	Poverty Level	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person:	12,488									
Under age 65	12,752	12,752								
Aged 65 and older	11,756	11,756								
Two people:	15,877									
Householder under age 65	16,493	16,414	16,895							
Householder aged 65 and older	14,828	14,816	16,831							
Three people.	19,515	19,173	19,730	19,749						
Four people	25,094	25,283	25,696	24,858	24,944					
Five people.	29,714	30,490	30,933	29,986	29,253	28,805				
Six people	33,618	35,069	35,208	34,482	33,787	32,753	32,140			
Seven people	38,173	40,351	40,603	39,734	39,129	38,001	36,685	35,242		
Eight people	42,684	45,129	45,528	44,708	43,990	42,971	41,678	40,332	39,990	
Nine people or more	50,681	54,287	54,550	53,825	53,216	52,216	50,840	49,595	49,287	47,389

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

## Families and People in Poverty by Type of Family, 2016 and 2017

Characteristic	2016			2017			Difference (2017 less 2016) <sup>1*</sup>
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
<b>Persons in Families</b>							
In primary families	<b>259,863</b>	<b>27,762</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>260,709</b>	<b>26,766</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>*-995</b>
Related children under 18 yrs	72,674	12,803	17.6	72,532	12,439	17.1	-364
Related children under 6 yrs	23,531	4,586	19.5	23,574	4,525	19.2	-61
Married couples	192,838	11,252	5.8	194,037	11,000	5.7	-252
Related children under 18 yrs	49,480	4,177	8.4	49,436	4,174	8.4	-3
Related children under 6 yrs	16,460	1,561	9.5	16,535	1,577	9.5	17
Female householder, no husband	48,243	13,914	28.8	47,999	13,378	27.9	-535
Related children under 18 yrs	18,088	7,613	42.1	17,766	7,244	40.8	-369
Related children under 6 yrs	5,404	2,656	49.1	5,263	2,546	48.4	-109
Male householder, no wife	18,782	2,596	13.8	18,674	2,388	12.8	-208
Related children under 18 yrs	5,106	1,014	19.9	5,330	1,021	19.1	7
Related children under 6 yrs	1,666	370	22.2	1,776	402	22.6	32
In unrelated subfamilies	1,208	519	43.0	1,054	339	32.2	*-180
Children under age 18	622	298	48.0	514	193	37.5	*-106
<b>Persons Not in Families</b>							
Unrelated Individuals	58,839	12,336	21.0	60,786	12,593	20.7	257
Male	28,721	5,259	18.3	29,810	5,413	18.2	154
Female	30,119	7,076	23.5	30,976	7,180	23.2	104
<b>Nativity</b>							
Native born	276,089	33,999	12.3	277,158	33,095	11.9	-904
Foreign born	43,822	6,617	15.1	45,391	6,603	14.5	-14
Naturalized citizen	20,409	2,045	10.0	21,851	2,213	10.1	168
Not a citizen	23,413	4,572	19.5	23,540	4,390	18.6	-182
<b>Educational Attainment</b>							
Total, aged 25 and older	216,921	22,636	10.4	219,830	22,163	10.1	-473
No high school diploma	22,541	5,599	24.8	22,411	5,485	24.5	-113
High school, no college	62,512	8,309	13.3	62,685	7,942	12.7	*-367
Some college, no degree	57,765	5,430	9.4	57,810	5,075	8.8	*-356
Bachelor's degree or higher	74,103	3,299	4.5	76,924	3,661	4.8	*363

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2017 and 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements. \*Asterisk preceding an estimate indicates change is statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level. <sup>1</sup>Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

# Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1989-Present

# County Unemployment Rates\*

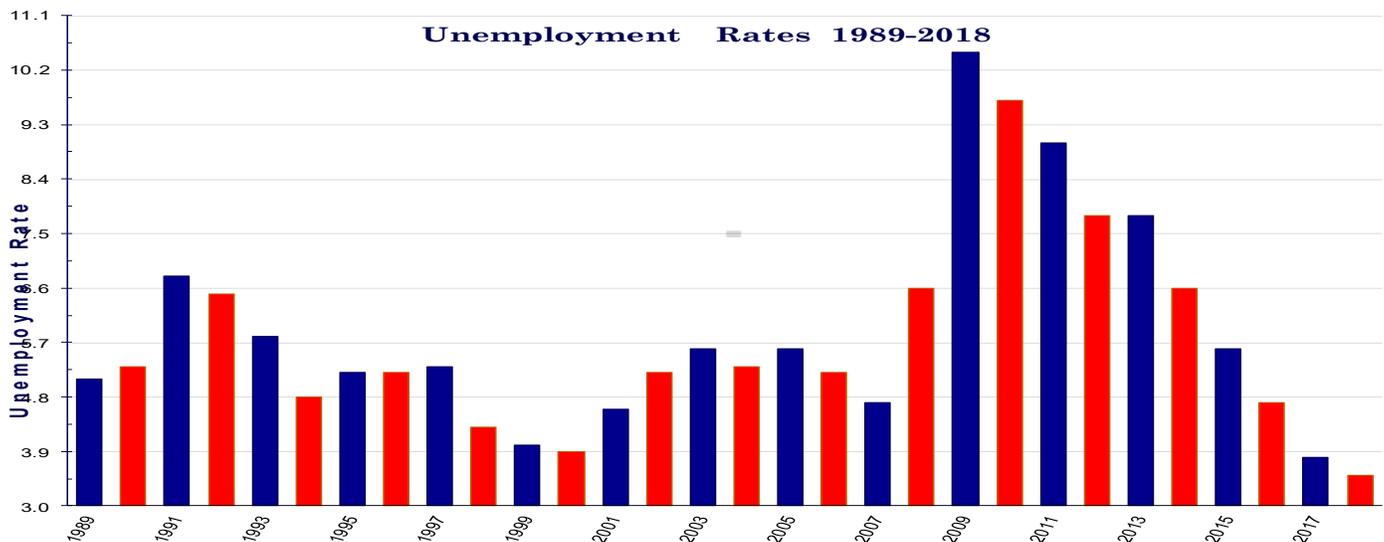
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS) MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force						Unemployed	
	Total	Employment	Employed			Number	Rate (%)	
			Total	**Manu- facturing	**Trade			**Services
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1 %
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0
2012	3,100.7	2,857.9	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8
2013	3,072.5	2,832.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.6	7.8
2014	3,024.2	2,825.1	2,822.1	322.7	438.9	1,188.3	199.1	6.6
2015	3,061.5	2,889.4	2,893.7	330.8	443.0	1,227.9	172.1	5.6
2016	3,128.9	2,981.6	2,965.3	341.7	450.8	1,262.6	147.3	4.7
2017	3,190.2	3,070.3	3,011.3	346.3	454.1	1,285.8	119.9	3.8
2018	3,244.9	3,131.7	3,060.3	350.7	457.3	1,309.7	113.3	3.5
2019								
January	3,266.3	3,146.5	3,060.8	352.8	457.5	1,296.9	119.9	3.7 %
February	3,299.4	3,195.2	3,077.3	356.5	457.5	1,307.2	104.2	3.2
March	3,330.6	3,220.2	3,084.6	355.1	455.5	1,313.3	110.4	3.3
April	3,336.6	3,245.2	3,104.2	354.9	454.7	1,328.8	91.4	2.7
May (r)	3,362.9	3,260.7	3,112.6	356.5	460.3	1,332.3	102.2	3.0
June (p)	3,391.6	3,255.1	3,101.3	360.1	461.3	1,343.5	136.5	4.0
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(r)=revised  
 (p)=preliminary  
**Trade** = Wholesale and Retail Trade  
**Services** = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.  
 \*\*These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.

County	Jun 2018	Jun 2019	County	Jun 2018	Jun 2019
Anderson	4.5	4.4	Lauderdale	6.7	6.2
Bedford	4.7	4.6	Lawrence	4.8	4.8
Benton	5.6	5.6	Lewis	5.1	4.6
Bledsoe	6.7	6.4	Lincoln	3.8	3.8
Blount	3.8	3.8	Loudon	4.1	4.1
Bradley	4.5	4.3	Macon	4.0	3.9
Campbell	5.5	5.3	Madison	4.4	4.2
Cannon	3.9	4.0	Marion	5.5	5.0
Carroll	5.8	6.0	Marshall	4.1	3.9
Carter	4.8	4.8	Maury	3.8	3.3
Cheatham	3.3	3.3	McMinn	4.8	4.6
Chester	4.8	4.2	McNairy	6.3	5.8
Claiborne	5.0	5.1	Meigs	5.4	5.4
Clay	5.4	7.4	Monroe	4.5	4.5
Cocke	5.1	4.9	Montgomery	4.6	4.4
Coffee	4.0	3.9	Moore	3.8	3.5
Crockett	4.4	3.9	Morgan	5.3	5.0
Cumberland	4.8	4.9	Obion	5.6	5.4
Davidson	3.1	3.0	Overton	4.4	4.4
Decatur	5.3	5.4	Perry	4.8	5.1
DeKalb	5.2	4.8	Pickett	4.1	4.5
Dickson	3.5	3.5	Polk	4.9	5.0
Dyer	5.1	5.8	Putnam	4.4	4.4
Fayette	4.1	4.1	Rhea	6.4	6.7
Fentress	5.0	5.2	Roane	4.8	4.9
Franklin	4.1	4.1	Robertson	3.6	3.5
Gibson	5.3	4.9	Rutherford	3.3	3.2
Giles	4.4	4.3	Scott	5.1	5.3
Grainger	4.8	4.8	Sequatchie	5.1	4.9
Greene	5.6	5.1	Sevier	3.3	3.1
Grundy	5.6	5.0	Shelby	4.9	4.7
Hamblen	4.5	4.6	Smith	3.7	3.7
Hamilton	4.0	3.9	Stewart	5.9	5.3
Hancock	6.3	7.7	Sullivan	4.4	4.4
Hardeman	5.4	5.3	Sumner	3.3	3.2
Hardin	5.3	5.2	Tipton	5.0	4.6
Hawkins	4.7	4.8	Trousdale	4.0	3.8
Haywood	6.2	5.6	Unicoi	5.7	5.7
Henderson	5.3	4.8	Union	4.9	5.1
Henry	4.6	4.5	Van Buren	6.5	5.4
Hickman	3.8	3.6	Warren	4.9	5.2
Houston	6.4	5.5	Washington	4.3	4.2
Humphreys	5.1	4.5	Wayne	5.6	5.2
Jackson	5.4	5.4	Weakley	4.9	4.9
Jefferson	4.5	4.4	White	4.5	4.4
Johnson	3.8	3.9	Williamson	3.0	3.0
Knox	3.6	3.6	Wilson	3.3	3.3
Lake	5.5	6.4			

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



# Statewide

## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	Revised Preliminary			Net Change			
	June 2018	May 2019	June 2019	June 2018	2018 2019	May 2019	2019
Total Nonfarm	3,044.3	3,112.6	<b>3,101.3</b>	57.0		-11.3	
Total Private	2,635.8	2,667.8	<b>2,689.4</b>	53.6		21.6	
Goods-Producing	482.3	487.9	<b>494.6</b>	12.3		6.7	
Mining, Logging, & Construction	131.2	131.4	<b>134.5</b>	3.3		3.1	
Mining and Logging	4.4	4.4	<b>4.5</b>	0.1		0.1	
Construction	126.8	127.0	<b>130.0</b>	3.2		3.0	
Construction of Buildings	26.9	25.3	<b>26.8</b>	-0.1		1.5	
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	16.6	17.8	<b>17.8</b>	1.2		0.0	
Specialty Trade Contractors	83.3	83.9	<b>85.4</b>	2.1		1.5	
Manufacturing	351.1	356.5	<b>360.1</b>	9.0		3.6	
Durable Goods Manufacturing	224.2	227.8	<b>231.3</b>	7.1		3.5	
Wood Product Manufacturing	12.6	12.4	<b>12.7</b>	0.1		0.3	
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	14.1	14.8	<b>14.9</b>	0.8		0.1	
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.0	11.5	<b>11.7</b>	0.7		0.2	
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	36.4	37.3	<b>37.9</b>	1.5		0.6	
Machinery Manufacturing	25.9	25.9	<b>26.4</b>	0.5		0.5	
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.1	5.4	<b>5.5</b>	0.4		0.1	
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.0	18.7	<b>18.9</b>	-0.1		0.2	
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	73.3	75.3	<b>76.3</b>	3.0		1.0	
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	9.4	<b>9.6</b>	-0.1		0.2	
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	17.1	17.1	<b>17.4</b>	0.3		0.3	
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	126.9	128.7	<b>128.8</b>	1.9		0.1	
Food Manufacturing	35.8	35.8	<b>36.0</b>	0.2		0.2	
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	7.5	7.9	<b>8.0</b>	0.5		0.1	
Paper Manufacturing	12.0	12.0	<b>12.1</b>	0.1		0.1	
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.0	9.0	<b>9.0</b>	0.0		0.0	
Chemical Manufacturing	25.8	25.7	<b>25.9</b>	0.1		0.2	
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	24.8	25.1	<b>25.1</b>	0.3		0.0	
Plastics Product Manufacturing	14.4	14.4	<b>14.4</b>	0.0		0.0	
Rubber Product Manufacturing	10.4	10.7	<b>10.7</b>	0.3		0.0	
Service-Providing	2,562.0	2,624.7	<b>2,606.7</b>	44.7		-18.0	
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	625.2	634.7	<b>635.8</b>	10.6		1.1	
Wholesale Trade	120.2	120.6	<b>121.4</b>	1.2		0.8	
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	70.0	71.4	<b>72.4</b>	2.4		1.0	
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	42.7	41.9	<b>41.7</b>	-1.0		-0.2	
Wholesale Electronic Markets	7.5	7.3	<b>7.3</b>	-0.2		0.0	
Retail Trade	337.4	339.7	<b>339.9</b>	2.5		0.2	
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.8	47.3	<b>47.2</b>	-0.6		-0.1	
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.8	10.1	<b>10.0</b>	0.2		-0.1	
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	31.2	32.3	<b>31.8</b>	0.6		-0.5	
Food & Beverage Stores	54.8	54.6	<b>54.1</b>	-0.7		-0.5	
Health & Personal Care Stores	23.6	23.4	<b>23.4</b>	-0.2		0.0	
Gasoline Stations	23.9	23.2	<b>23.9</b>	0.0		0.7	
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	24.0	22.6	<b>23.3</b>	-0.7		0.7	
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	12.2	12.0	<b>12.0</b>	-0.2		0.0	
General Merchandise Stores	71.3	72.4	<b>72.3</b>	1.0		-0.1	
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	18.1	16.7	<b>17.1</b>	-1.0		0.4	
Nonstore Retailers	10.3	10.5	<b>10.5</b>	0.2		0.0	
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	167.6	174.4	<b>174.5</b>	6.9		0.1	
Utilities	3.6	3.5	<b>3.6</b>	0.0		0.1	
Transportation & Warehousing	164.0	170.9	<b>170.9</b>	6.9		0.0	
Truck Transportation	57.9	59.7	<b>59.7</b>	1.8		0.0	
Information	47.3	45.6	<b>47.1</b>	-0.2		1.5	
Financial Activities	163.3	167.3	<b>168.4</b>	5.1		1.1	
Finance & Insurance	122.1	124.3	<b>124.8</b>	2.7		0.5	
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	41.2	43.0	<b>43.6</b>	2.4		0.6	
Professional & Business Services	418.0	417.6	<b>422.5</b>	4.5		4.9	
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	141.5	141.5	<b>142.5</b>	1.0		1.0	
Management of Companies & Enterprises	51.2	51.3	<b>51.7</b>	0.5		0.4	
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	225.3	224.8	<b>228.3</b>	3.0		3.5	
Educational & Health Services	430.1	435.1	<b>432.8</b>	2.7		-2.3	
Educational Services	55.0	59.0	<b>54.4</b>	-0.6		-4.6	
Health Care & Social Assistance	375.1	376.1	<b>378.4</b>	3.3		2.3	
Ambulatory Health Care Services	152.1	152.3	<b>154.4</b>	2.3		2.1	
Hospitals	110.2	110.7	<b>110.8</b>	0.6		0.1	
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	63.2	62.3	<b>63.0</b>	-0.2		0.7	
Social Assistance	49.6	50.8	<b>50.2</b>	0.6		-0.6	
Leisure & Hospitality	349.8	359.4	<b>367.4</b>	17.6		8.0	
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	46.1	43.6	<b>49.9</b>	3.8		6.3	
Accommodation & Food Services	303.7	315.8	<b>317.5</b>	13.8		1.7	
Accommodation	40.1	40.8	<b>41.3</b>	1.2		0.5	
Food Services & Drinking Places	263.6	275.0	<b>276.2</b>	12.6		1.2	
Other Services	119.8	120.2	<b>120.8</b>	1.0		0.6	
Government	408.5	444.8	<b>411.9</b>	3.4		-32.9	
Federal Government	49.1	49.9	<b>50.2</b>	1.1		0.3	
State Government	93.1	97.9	<b>93.2</b>	0.1		-4.7	
State Government Educational Services	51.2	56.6	<b>51.7</b>	0.5		-4.9	
Local Government	266.3	297.0	<b>268.5</b>	2.2		-28.5	
Local Government Educational Services	118.6	148.8	<b>119.8</b>	1.2		-29.0	

## Nonfarm Employment & Labor Workforce Narrative

Total nonfarm employment increased by 57,000 jobs from June 2018 to June 2019. There were increases in accommodation/food services (up 13,800 jobs), which includes an increase of 12,600 jobs in food services/drinking places; transportation/warehousing (up 6,900 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,800 jobs in truck transportation; financial activities (up 5,100 jobs) which includes an increase of 2,700 jobs in finance/insurance and 2,400 jobs in real estate/rental/leasing; professional/business services (up 4,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 3,000 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; arts/entertainment/recreation (up 3,800 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 3,300 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,300 jobs in ambulatory health care services; construction (up 3,200 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,100 jobs in specialty trade contractors; and transportation equipment manufacturing (up 3,000 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines of 1,000 jobs in both nondurable goods wholesalers and miscellaneous store retailers.

During the past month, nonfarm employment decreased by 11,300 jobs. This seasonal decline was entirely due to the effect of summer vacation in schools. There were declines in local government educational services (down 29,000 jobs), state government educational services (down 4,900 jobs), and educational services (down 4,600 jobs).

These large decreases were partially offset by increases in arts/entertainment/recreation (up 6,300 jobs); administrative/support/waste management (up 3,500 jobs); construction (up 3,000 jobs); ambulatory health care services (up 2,100 jobs); accommodation/food services (up 1,700 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,200 jobs in food services/drinking places; and information (up 1,500 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for June 2019 was 3.4 percent, up 0.1 percentage point from the May 2019 rate. The United States unemployment rate for June 2019 was 3.7 percent, up 0.1 percentage point from the May 2019 rate. In June 2018, the U.S. seasonally adjusted rate was 3.8 percent while the state rate was 4.0 percent.

The not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased in all 95 counties. Williamson County had the lowest rate at 3 percent, up 0.8 percent from the May rate. The highest rate was Hancock County at 7.7 percent, up from 5.3 percent. This was the greatest increase in June.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2018 benchmark.

# Civilian Labor Force

## Civilian Labor Force Summary

	June 2018				May 2019				June 2019			
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	162,129,000	155,592,000	6,537,000	4.0	162,646,000	156,758,000	5,888,000	3.6	162,981,000	157,005,000	5,975,000	3.7
TENNESSEE	3,244,400	3,127,600	116,700	3.6	3,322,500	3,213,300	109,300	3.3	3,336,800	3,224,600	112,200	3.4
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	163,277,000	156,465,000	6,812,000	4.2	162,655,000	157,152,000	5,503,000	3.4	164,120,000	157,828,000	6,292,000	3.8
TENNESSEE	3,283,300	3,147,400	135,900	4.1	3,362,900	3,260,700	102,200	3.0	3,391,600	3,255,100	136,500	4.0
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Chattanooga	275,640	264,250	11,400	4.1	277,370	269,010	8,360	3.0	280,670	269,780	10,880	3.9
Clarksville	115,710	109,900	5,810	5.0	119,420	114,870	4,550	3.8	119,980	114,190	5,800	4.8
Cleveland	57,390	54,780	2,610	4.5	58,920	57,030	1,890	3.2	58,980	56,380	2,600	4.4
Jackson	65,200	62,320	2,890	4.4	66,540	64,470	2,070	3.1	67,470	64,670	2,800	4.2
Johnson City	90,450	86,380	4,070	4.5	93,780	90,530	3,250	3.5	93,250	89,110	4,150	4.4
Kingsport	138,180	132,290	5,890	4.3	142,070	137,290	4,780	3.4	142,700	136,720	5,980	4.2
Knoxville	427,380	410,550	16,840	3.9	438,810	426,090	12,720	2.9	442,380	425,000	17,380	3.9
Memphis	643,530	611,700	31,830	4.9	650,590	626,220	24,370	3.7	663,110	631,170	31,940	4.8
Morristown	51,860	49,530	2,340	4.5	53,390	51,550	1,840	3.4	53,310	50,890	2,420	4.5
Nashville	1,055,480	1,021,030	34,450	3.3	1,085,080	1,059,080	26,010	2.4	1,093,730	1,059,140	34,590	3.2
<b>Micropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Athens	22,880	21,780	1,100	4.8	23,670	22,840	830	3.5	23,790	22,690	1,100	4.6
*Brownsville	7,780	7,290	480	6.2	7,800	7,460	340	4.4	7,800	7,370	440	5.6
Cookeville	48,800	46,600	2,210	4.5	50,280	48,630	1,650	3.3	50,270	48,030	2,250	4.5
Crossville	23,540	22,420	1,120	4.8	23,950	23,060	890	3.7	23,910	22,750	1,160	4.9
*Dayton	13,080	12,240	840	6.4	13,420	12,710	710	5.3	13,340	12,450	900	6.7
Dyersburg	16,300	15,460	840	5.1	16,580	15,780	800	4.8	16,650	15,680	970	5.8
Greeneville	29,860	28,200	1,660	5.6	30,570	29,420	1,150	3.8	30,630	29,060	1,570	5.1
Lawrenceburg	18,320	17,450	870	4.8	19,100	18,410	690	3.6	18,950	18,040	910	4.8
Lewisburg	15,390	14,760	630	4.1	15,790	15,330	460	2.9	15,750	15,140	610	3.9
Martin	15,850	15,070	780	4.9	16,690	16,120	570	3.4	16,380	15,580	800	4.9
McMinnville	16,880	16,060	830	4.9	16,780	16,180	600	3.6	16,870	16,000	870	5.2
Newport	15,170	14,400	770	5.1	15,360	14,790	560	3.7	15,600	14,830	770	4.9
Paris	14,360	13,690	660	4.6	14,730	14,210	530	3.6	14,820	14,150	670	4.5
Sevierville	55,220	53,410	1,820	3.3	56,420	54,990	1,430	2.5	57,920	56,110	1,800	3.1
Shelbyville	21,090	20,100	990	4.7	21,110	20,410	700	3.3	21,250	20,270	980	4.6
Tullahoma	49,120	47,130	1,990	4.1	51,000	49,520	1,480	2.9	51,000	49,000	2,000	3.9
<b>Cities</b>												
Bartlett	31,580	30,440	1,140	3.6	32,240	31,380	860	2.7	32,770	31,630	1,150	3.5
Brentwood	22,270	21,570	700	3.1	22,910	22,400	510	2.2	23,120	22,390	730	3.2
Bristol	11,920	11,350	570	4.8	12,220	11,800	420	3.5	12,320	11,740	580	4.7
Chattanooga	87,030	83,120	3,910	4.5	88,010	85,120	2,900	3.3	89,410	85,440	3,970	4.4
Clarksville	62,510	59,480	3,030	4.8	64,830	62,500	2,340	3.6	65,260	62,210	3,050	4.7
Cleveland	20,540	19,600	940	4.6	21,120	20,410	710	3.3	21,150	20,180	970	4.6
Collierville	26,240	25,370	870	3.3	26,770	26,150	620	2.3	27,250	26,360	890	3.3
Columbia	18,420	17,590	820	4.5	18,780	18,230	550	2.9	18,950	18,240	700	3.7
Cookeville	13,980	13,280	690	5.0	14,330	13,840	490	3.4	14,350	13,650	700	4.9
Franklin	45,560	44,270	1,290	2.8	46,950	45,970	980	2.1	47,270	45,940	1,330	2.8
Gallatin	19,800	19,070	730	3.7	20,350	19,800	550	2.7	20,500	19,790	710	3.4
Germantown	20,180	19,540	640	3.2	20,620	20,140	480	2.3	20,940	20,300	640	3.1
Hendersonville	32,810	31,800	1,010	3.1	33,800	33,010	790	2.3	34,030	33,000	1,030	3.0
Jackson	32,600	31,060	1,550	4.7	33,270	32,180	1,090	3.3	33,740	32,250	1,500	4.4
Johnson City	31,310	29,990	1,330	4.2	32,460	31,430	1,040	3.2	32,290	30,930	1,360	4.2
Kingsport	23,050	22,070	990	4.3	23,770	22,950	820	3.5	23,910	22,830	1,080	4.5
Knoxville	97,430	93,650	3,780	3.9	100,110	97,250	2,870	2.9	100,970	96,970	4,000	4.0
LaVergne	19,590	18,920	670	3.4	20,120	19,610	510	2.5	20,270	19,620	650	3.2
Lebanon	15,540	14,960	580	3.7	15,950	15,500	450	2.8	16,110	15,510	600	3.7
Maryville	13,800	13,280	510	3.7	14,180	13,790	400	2.8	14,300	13,750	550	3.8
Memphis	298,770	282,290	16,490	5.5	303,130	291,000	12,120	4.0	309,490	293,310	16,190	5.2
Morristown	11,590	11,020	570	4.9	11,930	11,470	460	3.9	11,930	11,320	610	5.1
*Mount Juliet	19,160	18,570	600	3.1	19,720	19,230	480	2.5	19,880	19,250	640	3.2
Murfreesboro	78,450	75,800	2,650	3.4	80,470	78,580	1,890	2.3	81,190	78,610	2,580	3.2
Nashville	401,170	388,660	12,510	3.1	413,060	403,440	9,620	2.3	415,810	403,290	12,520	3.0
Oak Ridge	14,280	13,680	600	4.2	14,650	14,210	440	3.0	14,760	14,170	590	4.0
Smyrna	28,070	27,170	890	3.2	28,860	28,170	680	2.4	29,110	28,180	930	3.2
Spring Hill	22,040	21,360	690	3.1	22,690	22,170	530	2.3	22,840	22,160	680	3.0

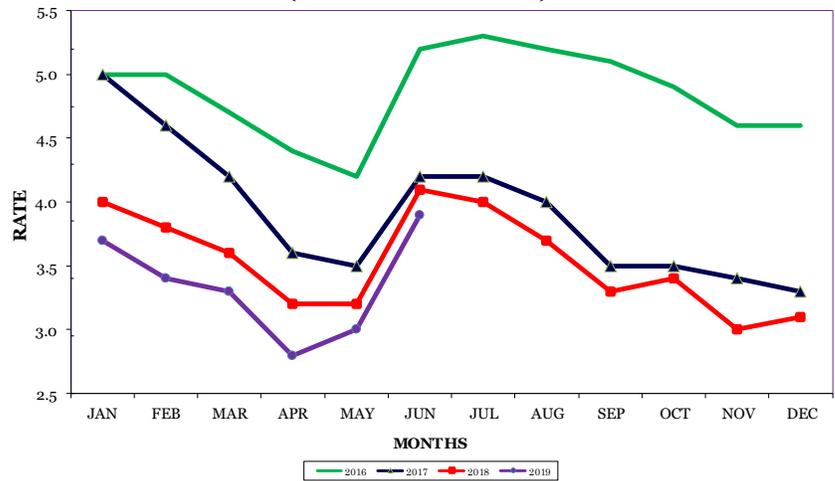
\*2016 Census changes: **Micropolitan Areas**-Dayton and Brownsville added, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added and Union City deleted.

# Chattanooga MSA

Total nonfarm employment in the Chattanooga MSA increased by 100 jobs from May 2019 to June 2019. There was an increase in leisure/hospitality (up 300 jobs). This increase was completely offset by declines of 400 jobs in retail trade and 200 jobs in both state government and educational/health services.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 3,200 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,200 while service-providing jobs increased by 2,000.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June 2018	Revised May 2019	Preliminary June 2019	Net Change	
				June 2018 June 2019	May 2019 June 2019
Total Nonfarm	262.7	265.8	<b>265.9</b>	3.2	0.1
Total Private	225.3	228.4	<b>228.5</b>	3.2	0.1
Goods-Producing	45.8	46.7	<b>47.0</b>	1.2	0.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	11.3	11.7	<b>11.8</b>	0.5	0.1
Manufacturing	34.5	35.0	<b>35.2</b>	0.7	0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	19.0	19.8	<b>19.9</b>	0.9	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	15.5	15.2	<b>15.3</b>	-0.2	0.1
Service-Providing	216.9	219.1	<b>218.9</b>	2.0	-0.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.1	54.0	<b>53.6</b>	0.5	-0.4
Wholesale Trade	8.5	8.4	<b>8.4</b>	-0.1	0.0
Retail Trade	27.7	28.2	<b>27.8</b>	0.1	-0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.9	17.4	<b>17.4</b>	0.5	0.0
Information	3.3	3.4	<b>3.4</b>	0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	16.8	17.0	<b>17.1</b>	0.3	0.1
Professional & Business Services	30.2	30.0	<b>29.9</b>	-0.3	-0.1
Educational & Health Services	33.4	34.7	<b>34.5</b>	1.1	-0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	30.5	30.7	<b>31.0</b>	0.5	0.3
Other Services	12.2	11.9	<b>12.0</b>	-0.2	0.1
Government	37.4	37.4	<b>37.4</b>	0.0	0.0
Federal Government	5.4	5.4	<b>5.5</b>	0.1	0.1
State Government	6.2	6.4	<b>6.2</b>	0.0	-0.2
Local Government	25.8	25.6	<b>25.7</b>	-0.1	0.1

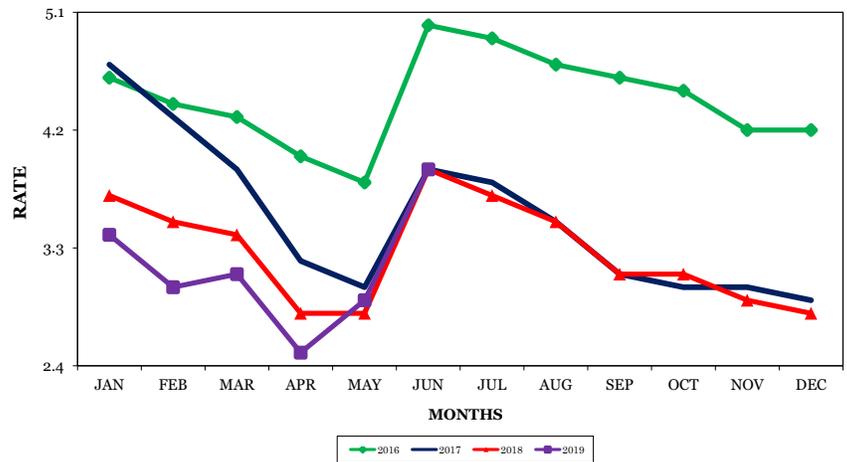
# Knoxville MSA

Total nonfarm employment in Knoxville decreased by 2,300 jobs from May 2019 to June 2019. There were decreases in local government (down 3,100 jobs), state government (down 1,700 jobs), and professional/business services (down 500 jobs).

These declines were partially offset by increases of 1,200 jobs in retail trade, 1,000 jobs in leisure/hospitality, 300 jobs in educational/health services, and 200 jobs in durable goods manufacturing.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 7,900 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,200 while service-providing jobs increased by 6,700.

**KNOXVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June 2018	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		May 2019	June 2019	June 2018	May 2019
				June 2019	June 2019
Total Nonfarm	397.2	407.4	<b>405.1</b>	7.9	-2.3
Total Private	340.5	346.0	<b>348.5</b>	8.0	2.5
Goods-Producing	58.3	59.2	<b>59.5</b>	1.2	0.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	18.8	18.1	<b>18.2</b>	-0.6	0.1
Manufacturing	39.5	41.1	<b>41.3</b>	1.8	0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	29.5	30.9	<b>31.1</b>	1.6	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	10.0	10.2	<b>10.2</b>	0.2	0.0
Service-Providing	338.9	348.2	<b>345.6</b>	6.7	-2.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	78.2	79.6	<b>80.8</b>	2.6	1.2
Wholesale Trade	16.3	16.3	<b>16.4</b>	0.1	0.1
Retail Trade	48.5	48.9	<b>50.1</b>	1.6	1.2
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	13.4	14.4	<b>14.3</b>	0.9	-0.1
Information	5.9	5.9	<b>5.9</b>	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	20.0	20.1	<b>20.2</b>	0.2	0.1
Professional & Business Services	64.7	65.1	<b>64.6</b>	-0.1	-0.5
Educational & Health Services	54.3	55.2	<b>55.5</b>	1.2	0.3
Leisure & Hospitality	43.6	45.1	<b>46.1</b>	2.5	1.0
Other Services	15.5	15.8	<b>15.9</b>	0.4	0.1
Government	56.7	61.4	<b>56.6</b>	-0.1	-4.8
Federal Government	5.4	5.5	<b>5.5</b>	0.1	0.0
State Government	19.1	20.5	<b>18.8</b>	-0.3	-1.7
Local Government	32.2	35.4	<b>32.3</b>	0.1	-3.1

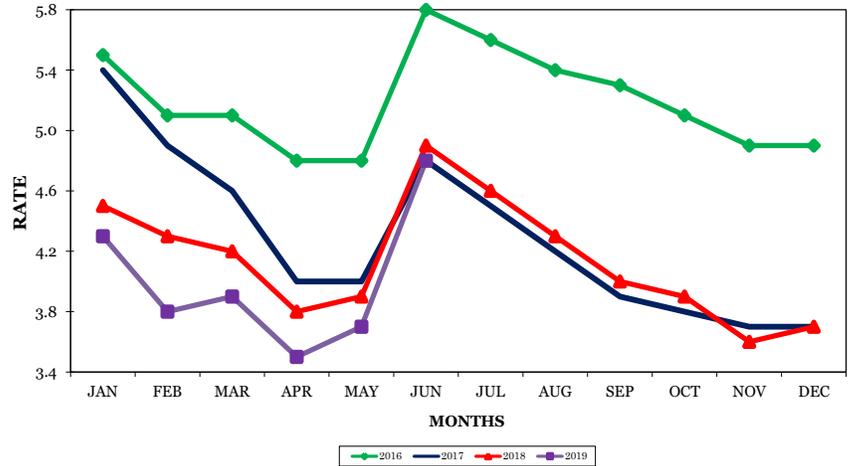
# Memphis MSA

Total nonfarm employment increased by 3,400 jobs from May 2019 to June 2019. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 2,400 jobs), administrative/support/waste management (up 2,300 jobs), transportation/warehousing/utilities (up 1,800 jobs), mining/logging/construction (up 700 jobs), retail trade (up 500 jobs), state government and durable goods manufacturing (both up 400 jobs), and financial activities (up 200 jobs).

These were partially offset by decreases in local government (down 5,000 jobs), educational/health services (down 400 jobs), and other services (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 15,200 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 2,500, while service-providing jobs increased by 12,700 jobs.

**MEMPHIS MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June 2018	Revised May 2019	Preliminary June 2019	Net Change June 2018 to June 2019	Net Change May 2019 to June 2019
Total Nonfarm	645.1	656.9	<b>660.3</b>	15.2	3.4
Total Private	566.4	572.9	<b>580.9</b>	14.5	8.0
Goods-Producing	68.0	69.3	<b>70.5</b>	2.5	1.2
Mining, Logging, & Construction	23.7	24.8	<b>25.5</b>	1.8	0.7
Manufacturing	44.3	44.5	<b>45.0</b>	0.7	0.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	26.2	26.6	<b>27.0</b>	0.8	0.4
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	18.1	17.9	<b>18.0</b>	-0.1	0.1
Service-Providing	577.1	587.6	<b>589.8</b>	12.7	2.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	174.8	174.4	<b>176.8</b>	2.0	2.4
Wholesale Trade	35.2	35.5	<b>35.6</b>	0.4	0.1
Retail Trade	67.1	66.6	<b>67.1</b>	0.0	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	72.5	72.3	<b>74.1</b>	1.6	1.8
Information	5.6	5.4	<b>5.4</b>	-0.2	0.0
Financial Activities	29.5	30.0	<b>30.2</b>	0.7	0.2
Professional & Business Services	96.7	97.8	<b>100.2</b>	3.5	2.4
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	24.3	23.5	<b>23.5</b>	-0.8	0.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	10.1	9.8	<b>9.9</b>	-0.2	0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.3	64.5	<b>66.8</b>	4.5	2.3
Educational & Health Services	93.5	95.9	<b>95.5</b>	2.0	-0.4
Leisure & Hospitality	71.0	72.6	<b>75.0</b>	4.0	2.4
Other Services	27.3	27.5	<b>27.3</b>	0.0	-0.2
Government	78.7	84.0	<b>79.4</b>	0.7	-4.6
Federal Government	13.4	13.4	<b>13.4</b>	0.0	0.0
State Government	15.5	15.4	<b>15.8</b>	0.3	0.4
Local Government	49.8	55.2	<b>50.2</b>	0.4	-5.0

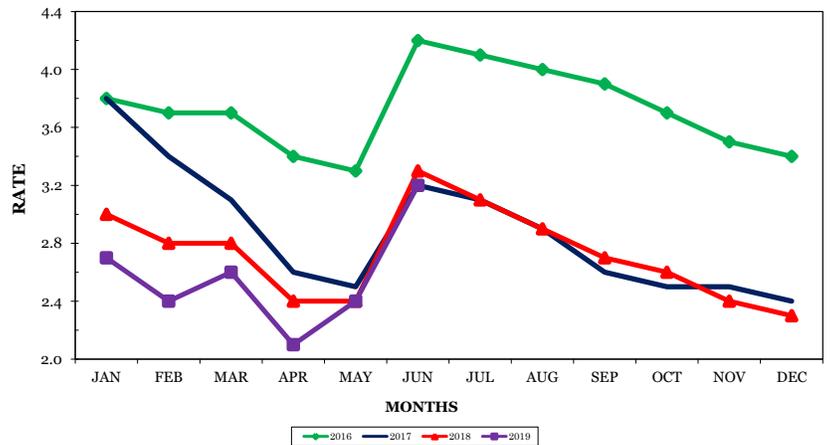
# Nashville MSA

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 2,800 jobs from May 2019 to June 2019. There were declines in local government (down 8,900 jobs); educational services (down 2,300 jobs); state government (down 1,100 jobs); and trade/transportation/utilities (down 1,100 jobs), which includes a 700 job decrease in transportation/warehousing/utilities and a 600 job decrease in retail trade.

These decreases were partially offset by increases in professional/business services (up 2,700 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,900 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; leisure/hospitality (up 2,600 jobs); other services (up 1,700 jobs); financial activities (up 900 jobs); mining/logging/construction (up 600 jobs); manufacturing (up 600 jobs), which includes an increase of 400 jobs in durable goods manufacturing; and information (up 300 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 21,900 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 300, while service-providing jobs increased by 22,200.

**NASHVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2018	May 2019	June 2019	June 2018	May 2019
				June 2019	June 2019
Total Nonfarm	1,007.4	1,032.1	<b>1,029.3</b>	21.9	-2.8
Total Private	897.5	909.2	<b>916.3</b>	18.8	7.1
Goods-Producing	131.6	130.1	<b>131.3</b>	-0.3	1.2
Mining, Logging, & Construction	47.0	46.8	<b>47.4</b>	0.4	0.6
Manufacturing	84.6	83.3	<b>83.9</b>	-0.7	0.6
Durable Goods Manufacturing	59.9	58.6	<b>59.0</b>	-0.9	0.4
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	24.7	24.7	<b>24.9</b>	0.2	0.2
Service-Providing	875.8	902.0	<b>898.0</b>	22.2	-4.0
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	192.4	196.7	<b>195.6</b>	3.2	-1.1
Wholesale Trade	41.9	41.7	<b>41.9</b>	0.0	0.2
Retail Trade	101.3	100.6	<b>100.0</b>	-1.3	-0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	49.2	54.4	<b>53.7</b>	4.5	-0.7
Information	24.9	23.7	<b>24.0</b>	-0.9	0.3
Financial Activities	68.4	69.3	<b>70.2</b>	1.8	0.9
Professional & Business Services	167.0	168.8	<b>171.5</b>	4.5	2.7
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	66.5	65.8	<b>66.6</b>	0.1	0.8
Management of Companies & Enterprises	23.0	23.0	<b>23.0</b>	0.0	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	77.5	80.0	<b>81.9</b>	4.4	1.9
Educational & Health Services	150.4	153.3	<b>152.1</b>	1.7	-1.2
Educational Services	26.1	28.8	<b>26.5</b>	0.4	-2.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	124.3	124.5	<b>125.6</b>	1.3	1.1
Leisure & Hospitality	119.7	124.2	<b>126.8</b>	7.1	2.6
Other Services	43.1	43.1	<b>44.8</b>	1.7	1.7
Government	109.9	122.9	<b>113.0</b>	3.1	-9.9
Federal Government	14.0	14.3	<b>14.4</b>	0.4	0.1
State Government	28.5	31.4	<b>30.3</b>	1.8	-1.1
Local Government	<b>67.4</b>	77.2	<b>68.3</b>	0.9	-8.9



# Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	94,900	<b>93,900</b>	46,900	<b>46,000</b>	70,600	<b>70,700</b>
Total Private	75,700	<b>76,400</b>	41,200	<b>41,300</b>	56,000	<b>56,300</b>
Goods-Producing	16,500	<b>16,600</b>	11,200	<b>11,200</b>	13,800	<b>13,900</b>
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,400	<b>3,400</b>	1,800	<b>1,800</b>	2,800	<b>2,800</b>
Manufacturing	13,100	<b>13,200</b>	9,400	<b>9,400</b>	11,000	<b>11,100</b>
Service-Providing	78,400	<b>77,300</b>	35,700	<b>34,800</b>	56,800	<b>56,800</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	18,200	<b>18,200</b>	9,500	<b>9,500</b>	13,100	<b>13,200</b>
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	<b>N.A.</b>	800	<b>800</b>	3,200	<b>3,200</b>
Retail Trade	12,900	<b>12,700</b>	4,900	<b>4,900</b>	8,200	<b>8,300</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,600	<b>2,600</b>	3,800	<b>3,800</b>	1,700	<b>1,700</b>
Information	1,300	<b>1,200</b>	300	<b>300</b>	400	<b>500</b>
Financial Activities	3,200	<b>3,200</b>	1,300	<b>1,300</b>	2,100	<b>2,100</b>
Professional & Business Services	8,600	<b>8,800</b>	5,400	<b>5,400</b>	7,100	<b>7,200</b>
Educational & Health Services	12,400	<b>12,600</b>	5,500	<b>5,500</b>	10,800	<b>10,500</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	12,300	<b>12,600</b>	5,600	<b>5,800</b>	6,700	<b>6,900</b>
Other Services	3,200	<b>3,200</b>	2,400	<b>2,300</b>	2,000	<b>2,000</b>
Government	19,200	<b>17,500</b>	5,700	<b>4,700</b>	14,600	<b>14,400</b>
Federal Government	5,400	<b>5,300</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
State Government	2,800	<b>2,500</b>	700	<b>600</b>	2,000	<b>1,800</b>
Local Government	11,000	<b>9,700</b>	4,700	<b>3,800</b>	12,100	<b>12,100</b>

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.	May 2019 Revised	June 2019 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	81,200	<b>79,500</b>	124,200	<b>123,000</b>	47,200	<b>45,900</b>
Total Private	64,700	<b>64,600</b>	107,700	<b>108,000</b>	40,300	<b>40,000</b>
Goods-Producing	10,000	<b>10,200</b>	27,600	<b>27,700</b>	13,900	<b>13,900</b>
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,300	<b>2,400</b>	6,100	<b>6,200</b>	1,900	<b>1,900</b>
Manufacturing	7,700	<b>7,800</b>	21,500	<b>21,500</b>	12,000	<b>12,000</b>
Service-Providing	71,200	<b>69,300</b>	96,600	<b>95,300</b>	33,300	<b>32,000</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,600	<b>13,400</b>	23,700	<b>23,600</b>	9,800	<b>9,700</b>
Wholesale Trade	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	3,300	<b>3,300</b>	1,200	<b>1,200</b>
Retail Trade	10,300	<b>10,100</b>	15,600	<b>15,600</b>	6,000	<b>5,900</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	900	<b>900</b>	4,800	<b>4,700</b>	2,600	<b>2,600</b>
Information	1,200	<b>1,200</b>	1,200	<b>1,200</b>	300	<b>300</b>
Financial Activities	4,400	<b>4,400</b>	3,700	<b>3,700</b>	900	<b>900</b>
Professional & Business Services	8,300	<b>8,300</b>	13,100	<b>13,400</b>	4,000	<b>4,000</b>
Educational & Health Services	14,300	<b>14,300</b>	18,500	<b>18,500</b>	5,800	<b>5,600</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	10,200	<b>10,100</b>	14,100	<b>14,100</b>	4,300	<b>4,300</b>
Other Services	2,700	<b>2,700</b>	5,800	<b>5,800</b>	1,300	<b>1,300</b>
Government	16,500	<b>14,900</b>	16,500	<b>15,000</b>	6,900	<b>5,900</b>
Federal Government	2,900	<b>2,900</b>	900	<b>900</b>	300	<b>300</b>
State Government	5,500	<b>5,600</b>	2,400	<b>2,200</b>	1,400	<b>1,200</b>
Local Government	8,100	<b>6,400</b>	13,200	<b>11,900</b>	5,200	<b>4,400</b>

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

# U.S. Consumer Price Index — June 2019

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
<b>U.S. City Average</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	256.143	1.6	0.0	249.747	1.4	0.0
Food and beverages	257.778	1.9	0.0	256.634	1.9	0.0
Housing	266.461	3.0	0.5	262.337	2.9	0.5
Apparel	123.749	-1.3	-0.5	122.907	-1.7	-0.8
Transportation	213.073	-0.7	-1.1	212.711	-1.0	-1.3
Medical care	495.563	2.0	0.1	500.198	2.1	0.2
<b>South</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	246.515	1.1	-0.1	242.032	0.9	-0.1
Food and beverages	254.350	1.7	-0.1	253.061	1.6	-0.1
Housing	244.805	2.8	0.7	244.851	2.7	0.7
Apparel	133.527	-3.1	-1.5	131.501	-2.6	-2.0
Transportation	210.716	-1.9	-1.4	208.547	-2.3	-1.6
Medical care	470.823	0.9	-0.1	480.158	1.3	0.0

## Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	June	May	June	June	May	June	June	May	June
	2018	2019	2019	2018	2019	2019	2018	2019	2019
Manufacturing	\$871.85	\$843.11	<b>\$851.60</b>	\$19.86	\$20.17	<b>\$20.18</b>	43.9	41.8	<b>42.2</b>
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$896.64	\$863.62	<b>\$884.92</b>	\$20.66	\$20.81	<b>\$20.92</b>	43.4	41.5	<b>42.3</b>
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$826.88	\$805.18	<b>\$793.38</b>	\$18.54	\$19.08	<b>\$18.89</b>	44.6	42.2	<b>42.0</b>

## All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	June	May	June	June	May	June	June	May	June
	2018	2019	2019	2018	2019	2019	2018	2019	2019
Total Private	\$828.24	\$840.65	<b>\$861.80</b>	\$23.20	\$23.95	<b>\$24.14</b>	35.7	35.1	<b>35.7</b>
Goods-Producing	\$1,028.36	\$1,042.07	<b>\$1,071.46</b>	\$24.14	\$24.93	<b>\$25.33</b>	42.6	41.8	<b>42.3</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,027.99	\$1,058.67	<b>\$1,087.15</b>	\$24.36	\$25.51	<b>\$25.58</b>	42.2	41.5	<b>42.5</b>
Manufacturing	\$1,029.77	\$1,035.77	<b>\$1,065.13</b>	\$24.06	\$24.72	<b>\$25.24</b>	42.8	41.9	<b>42.2</b>
Private Service-Providing	\$782.25	\$798.02	<b>\$814.30</b>	\$22.94	\$23.68	<b>\$23.81</b>	34.1	33.7	<b>34.2</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$710.70	\$734.66	<b>\$755.97</b>	\$20.66	\$21.80	<b>\$22.04</b>	34.4	33.7	<b>34.3</b>
Information	\$1,156.41	\$1,144.09	<b>\$1,186.94</b>	\$30.92	\$29.95	<b>\$30.91</b>	37.4	38.2	<b>38.4</b>
Financial Activities	\$1,144.18	\$1,270.84	<b>\$1,305.62</b>	\$30.11	\$33.62	<b>\$33.65</b>	38.0	37.8	<b>38.8</b>
Professional & Business Services	\$1,036.73	\$1,016.05	<b>\$1,029.48</b>	\$27.72	\$27.61	<b>\$27.60</b>	37.4	36.8	<b>37.3</b>
Education & Health Services	\$812.82	\$807.30	<b>\$825.80</b>	\$23.56	\$23.40	<b>\$23.73</b>	34.5	34.5	<b>34.8</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	\$391.64	\$406.77	<b>\$416.72</b>	\$14.19	\$15.01	<b>\$14.83</b>	27.6	27.1	<b>28.1</b>
Other Services	\$671.23	\$706.26	<b>\$726.40</b>	\$20.59	\$22.35	<b>\$22.70</b>	32.6	31.6	<b>32.0</b>

## TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

